Candidate Study Guide for the Illinois Emergency Medical Technician (EMT) Licensure Examination

The following information is intended to help you prepare for the Illinois Emergency Medical Technician-(EMT) Licensure Examination. Part I of this study guide contains general information about the profession and testing procedures and instructions for scheduling a test. Part II provides a content outline, lists the competencies covered in the examination, and identifies reference materials that support this examination. Part III describes testing procedures on the day of the examination. Part IV includes sample questions to help you prepare for this test.

Part I General Information

PURPOSE OF THE

EXAMINATION

This examination has been developed in collaboration with Illinois Department of Public Health (IDPH) and representatives of the 11 Illinois Emergency Medical Service regions. EMT licensure is granted only to candidates who demonstrate sufficient knowledge of the U.S. Department of Transportation National Standard Curriculum for EMT as approved by IDPH.

TEST VALIDITY

The time limit for this examination is $2\frac{1}{2}$ hours. This examination has been developed to meet strict standards of test fairness and validity to protect the health and safety of the public.

PHOTO ID

Each candidate must present a current and valid photo ID to be admitted to any of these examinations. Only a valid Driver's License, Secretary of State ID card, consulate ID or current passport is acceptable as photographic identification. If the name on the photo ID does not match the name on the scheduled appointment, proof of legal name change also must be presented before the candidate can be admitted to an examination.

SPECIAL ACCOMODATIONS

Any candidate who needs special accommodations in test-taking procedures because of a disabling condition must communicate that need in writing with his or her application. No accommodations can be arranged on the day of a test.

SCORING THE

EXAMINATION

Candidates who pass this examination with a score of 70 or higher may apply for a license as an EMT from the Illinois Department of Public Health.

MISSING AN

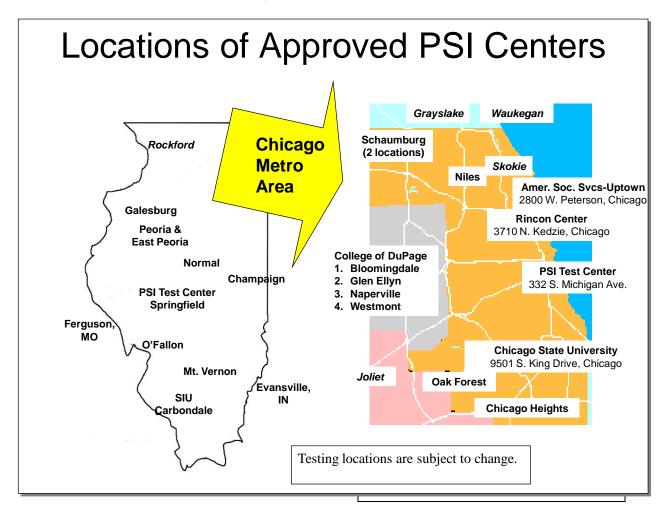
EXAMINATION

There are no "make-up" examinations. You may re-register when you receive your score report from CTS stating "consent" and pay any additional required fees.

RE-EXAMINATION Candidates who fail the test receive information to help them identify content areas on which they need to improve their performance to pass on a subsequent Candidates must register to take the test again through the resource hospital associated with their EMT training program.

SCHEDULING

After CTS approves your application, you must schedule a test date *within 90 days* at one of the approved PSI Test Centers. You may do so by using PSI's online system at www.psiexams.com or by calling PSI at 1-800-733-9267. All regular testing appointments must be scheduled at least two business days prior to the desired test date. You must reapply and pay a new test fee if you do not test within the 90-day window.



PSI Test Centers in Chicago and Springfield plus centers in Carbondale, Champaign, East Peoria, Evansville, IN, Galesburg, and Glen Ellyn are proctored onsite. The remaining locations use remotely proctored testing stations that monitor candidates with three digital cameras, an on-screen chat window and a microphone. Proctors in these locations communicate with candidates on-screen during the test and pause the exam whenever unauthorized persons or activity appear on any of the three video recordings or in audio picked up by built-in sensitive microphones. The proctor will pause the exam whenever a candidate leaves the testing station or an interruption occurs. If the reason for the interruption is not confirmed as an emergency, the test will end. All other rules are the same for examinations in on-site proctored and remotely proctored locations. Each test remotely proctored station also is equipped with noise-cancelling headphones to help candidates screen out distractions if they wish to use them.

Directions and other information about each test location appear later in this study guide and are available on the PSI website.

Instructions for scheduling a test using PSI's 800 number

PSI provides an automated system to schedule your test via the telephone <u>without having to speak</u> with a Customer Service Registrar.

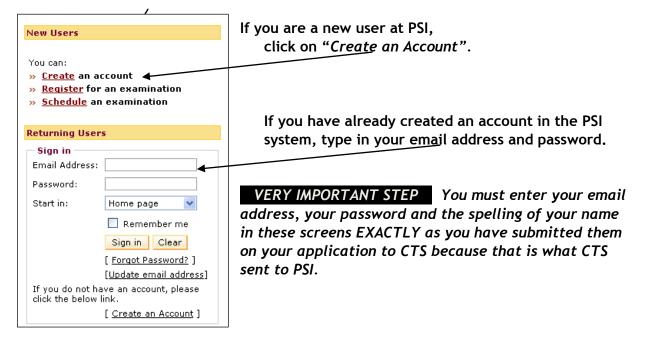
- 1. Call 800-733-9267, then Press 5
- 2. Stay on the line until the you hear the system begin (about 30 seconds)
- 3. You will be asked what you want to do: schedule, confirm, or retake a test
- 4. You will be asked if you know your ID# (this is your social security number)
- 5. The system will find your record and confirm the first few letters of your last name
- 6. The system will confirm the test
- 7. You will be asked what you want to do: schedule or request a bulletin
- 8. The system will use your zip code to find the closest test center
- 9. You will be given the closest test center
- 10. You will be given the available dates and times when you could take the test
- 11. You will select the date and time and the system will schedule you
- 12. You will be emailed a confirmation including the date and time of your testing appointment; the email includes directions to the PSI Test Center

If you prefer to <u>speak</u> to a Customer Service Registrar, they are available Monday through Friday, between 6:30 am and 7:00 pm and Saturday, between 10:00 am and 4:00 pm, Central Time.

- Call 800-733-9267, Select 5, then select * (star).
- A PSI staff member will answer to help you schedule your CTS exam.

Instructions for scheduling a test online at www.psiexams.com

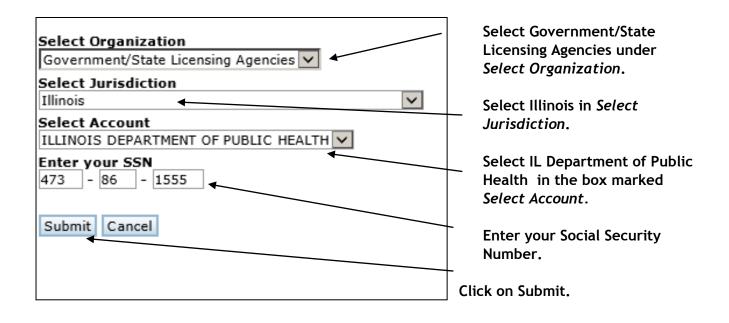
1. Go to www.psiexams.com.



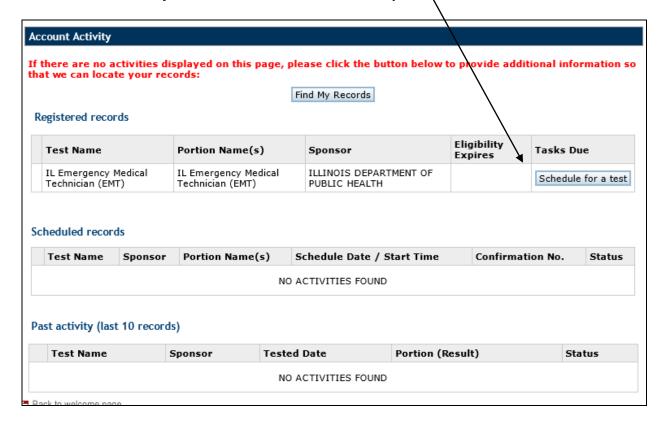
2. If you already have an account in the PSI system, check the box "Check here to attempt to locate existing records for you in the system".

	rasterisk ()	are mandatory.				
tep 1						
Your Details						
Email Address:*	cathy@	psignline.com				
First Name:*	Cathy		Last	Name:*	Miller	
Middle Name:			Gene	eration(Jr.,Sr.,etc.)		
L-12 41-4						
Please check the b	oox below:			for you in the sy		acion for you,
Please check the b	oox below: ere to atter	npt to locate ex	isting records	for you in the sy		icion for you,
Please check the telescent Please Check the tele	oox below: ere to atter	npt to locate ex	isting records	for you in the sy	intain at least five	
Please check the beautiful Check have 2 Enter a password for Create a password:*	oox below: ere to atter	npt to locate ex	isting records	for you in the sy and answer. (The password must co	intain at least five maining at least five mailtive and can cont ly. Spaces are not	
Please check the beautiful Check hotel Please check the beautiful Check hotel Please Pl	oox below: ere to atter r your accoun	npt to locate ex	isting records	for you in the sy and answer. (The password must or characters. It is case so letters and numbers on	intain at least five maining at least five mailtive and can cont ly. Spaces are not	

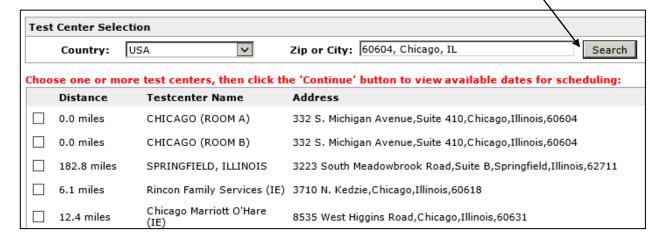
3. Complete the following steps as shown below.



4. You are now ready to schedule. Click on Schedule for a test.



5. Enter your zip code or the city where you live. Click on the Search button.



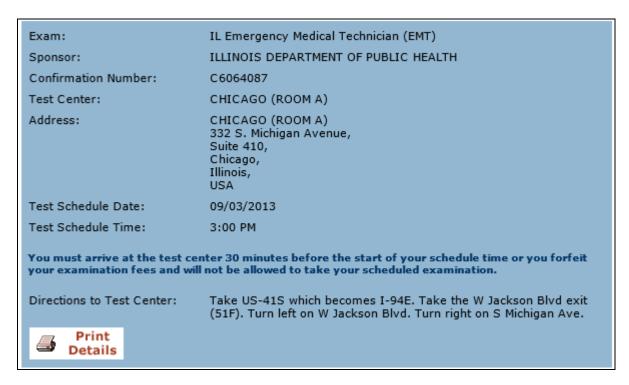
You will see a list of the testing sites, starting with the one that is closest to you. Select the *Test center* you prefer from the list, then click on *Continue*. If you want to select a center that is not shown, enter the name of the city or the zip code where that test center is located.

6. You will now see a list of available test dates and times based on your eligibility expiration date. Click on the date and time of your choice and select Schedule.



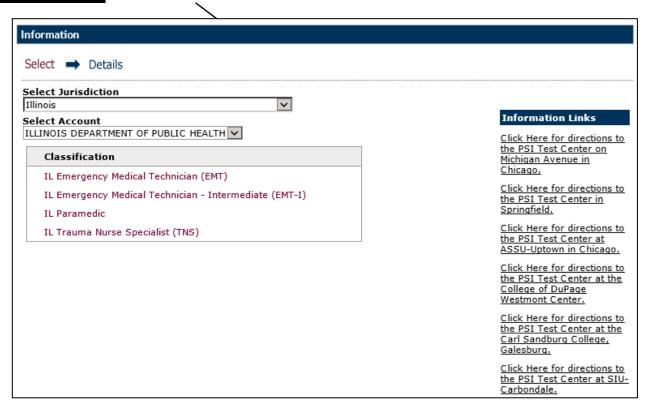
7. A

confirmation will appear that you can print by clicking on the *Print Details* button. This message also includes directions to the test center.



8. You also will receive an email from PSI to confirm the test center, date and time you have selected to take your test.

9. A map to help you locate the test center also is available on the PSI website under Information Links.



PSI CONFIRMS BY EMAIL

PSI sends each candidate an email to confirm the date and time of his/her testing appointment; the email includes directions to the PSI Test Center.

RESCHEDULING

A testing appointment may be rescheduled up to two business days before the scheduled test date. Candidates who fail this examination must reapply after complying with the requirements for retesting based on the number of their prior attempts.

MISSING AN APPOINTMENT

Candidates who miss a testing appointment forfeit all fees and must reapply before they are eligible to schedule a new test date.

TEST SCORES

Candidates at on-site proctored test centers will receive an unofficial score report before they leave the PSI Test Center. Candidates in all other test centers will see their results on-screen at the end of the test. None of these score reports can be used to apply for a license or certificate. All candidates will receive their official score reports from CTS by mail after their test date. Candidates who pass will receive an application to apply for licensure with their CTS score report. Candidates who fail will receive a diagnostic report in their CTS score report indicating content areas in which they need to improve their scores.

MAPS TO PSI TEST CENTERS WITH ON-SITE PROCTORING

A larger version each map is available on the PSI website under Information Links

PSI Test Center
332 South Michigan Avenue, Suite 410, Chicago

The Control of the

Enter Grant Park South Parking Garage by driving north on Michigan Avenue from

Congress Parkway or by driving south on Michigan Avenue from Jackson.

PSI Test Center, Chicago

PSI Test Center, Springfield

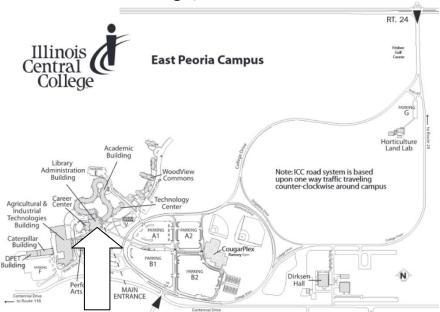


Directions From Veterans Parkway, take Wabash (IL-4) west.
Turn S onto Meadowbrook Road just beyond Green Toyota (3801 S. Wabash)



College of DuPage, Glen Ellyn

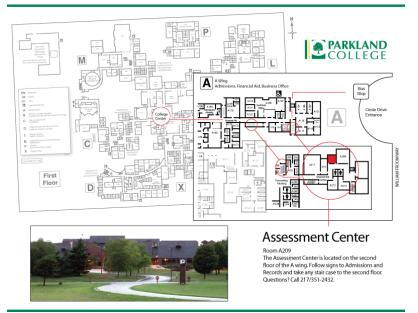
Illinois Central College, East Peoria



Test Center is Room L220 in the Library & Administration Building

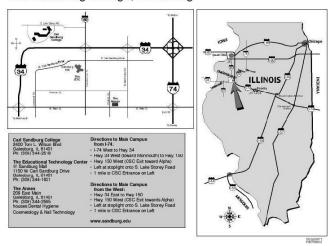


Parkland



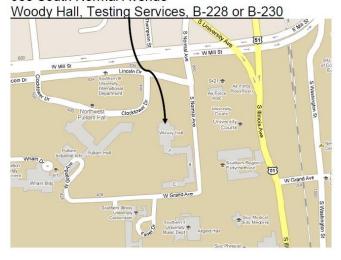
College, Champaign

Carl Sandburg College, Galesburg



Carl Sandburg College, Galesburg

Southern Illinois University—Carbondale 900 South Normal Avenue



SIU-Carbondale

DIRECTIONS TO REMOTELY PROCTORED TEST LOCATIONS

These test center locations are subject to change. Check the PSI website for current details.

LOCATION	DIRECTIONS
Advanced Medical Transport Peoria	Advanced Medical Transport is located just south of
1718 North Sterling Avenue	Nebraska Avenue on Sterling Avenue in Peoria. A
	receptionist will direct candidates to the testing
	station.
American Social Services of Uptown	ASSU is located at Peterson and California. Parking
2800 West Peterson Street	is available in the private lot behind the building or on
Chicago, IL 60659	the street (metered parking). ASSU also is served by
	the CTA 93 California/Dodge and 84 Peterson busses.
Chicago State University	Chicago State University is located at 9501 South
9501 S. Martin Luther King Drive	Martin Luther King Drive in Chicago. Testing is on
Library Building, 2 nd Floor, Room 201	2 nd floor of new Library building in Room 201.
Chicago, IL	Parking on campus for \$5. Nearest CTS Station: 0.6
	miles from 95 th Street Station on Red Line, with
	numerous bus routes to campus.
College of DuPage – Bloomingdale	The College of DuPage Bloomingdale Center is in
Center	Town Square Shopping Center south of Lake Street at
Town Square of Bloomingdale	Schick and Bloomingdale Roads.
162 S. Bloomingdale Road	
College of DuPage – Westmont	Enter the College of DuPage Westmont Center by
650 Pasquenelli Drive	turning north onto Pasquinelli Drive off Ogden.
Westmont, IL	Center entrance is immediately north of the bank.
College of DuPage – Naperville	The College of DuPage Naperville Regional Center is
Regional Center	on Rickert Drive. Turn north onto Rickert Drive from
1233 Richert Drive	75 th Street two miles west of Washington Street.
Naperville, IL	From Route 59, drive east on 75 th Street to Richert.
College of Lake County – Grayslake	The Testing Center is in the main library on the first
19351 West Washington Street	floor of the Grayslake campus.
College of Lake County – Waukegan	Take Belvidere (Route 120), Grand or Washington
33 N. Genessee Street	east to Genesee Street. The CLC Lakeshore Campus
Second Floor, Room N203	is on Genesee north of Washington and west of
	Sheridan Road.
F&R Services, Ferguson, MO	Exit I-70 to Florissant Road in Cool Valley. Follow
119 Church, Suite #223	Flourissant Road to Church Street in Ferguson.
Global Knowledge – Schaumburg	McConnor Parkway is located north of Woodfield
1500 McConnor Parkway, Suite 500	Mall between Golf Road and I-90 east of Meacham
	Road.
Harper College Professional Center,	Harper Professional Center is located just west of
Schaumburg	Plum Grove Road on Higgins Road. Woodfield Mall
650 East Higgins Road, Suite 9S	is about two miles northeast of the Harper
	Professional Center at Golf and Meacham Roads.

Illinois State University –	The kiosk is in testing center in Fell Hall 396. Take
Normal Fell Hall 396	the elevators or stairs to the third floor. University
100 North University Street	College Testing Services is on the left. A receptionist
	will escort the candidate to the kiosk.
Joliet Junior College – Joliet	Exit I-55 onto Route 52 East (Exit 253) to Houbolt.
1215 Houbolt Road	Turn right (South) to college entrance.
Academic Skills Center	
Millennium Center, Rockford	Millennium Center is located just east of the Rock
220 South Madison, Room 210	River at Madison and Walnut Streets. Check in with
Rockford, IL	the receptionist on the first floor.
New Horizons – O'Fallon	Take exit 16 off Interstate 64 at Green Mount Road
1476 N. Green Mount Road	heading north. Test center is located in office park 0.4
Suite 300	miles north of I-64.
Oakton College – Skokie	Campus is between Howard and Niles Center Road on
7701 Lincoln Ave, Room A135	Lincoln in Skokie. Park in student lot in front of
	campus. Test center is Room A135.
Prairie State College –	Prairie State College is located at South Halsted Street
Chicago Heights	and Vollmer Road in Chicago Heights, Ill. The
202 S. Halsted Street	campus is about three miles south of Interstate 80 on
Adult Training and Outreach Center	Halsted. Testing is in the Adult Training and Resource
(ATOC), Room 146	Center Room 146. The ATOC is on Vollmer Road
Chicago Heights, IL	west of Halsted.
Real Estate Institute – Niles	REI is located at the corner of Howard Street and
6203 W. Howard Street	Merrimac Avenue in Niles, between Caldwell and
	Lehigh.
Rend Lake College	Exit I-57/64 at Broadway west, turn right on Potomac
Marketplace Campus	Rend Lake College Market Place is at end of Potomac
Mount Vernon	Testing is in Studio RLC. Sign in at the desk for the
321 Potomac Blvd.	RLC Cosmetology School.
Rincon Center	Located one block north of Addison on Kedzie near
3710 N. Kedzie	the CTA Blue Line Addison stop at the Kennedy
Chicago, IL	Expressway. The center has private parking for those
	who drive.
South Suburban College	Exit I-57 on 167 East to Kilbourn Avenue. Turn left
16333 S. Kilbourn Avenue, Room 5130	on Kilbourn and drive three blocks to South Suburban
Oak Forest, IL	College campus. Park in front of building. The
	campus also is served by bus routes 364-159th Street
	and 354 Harvey-Oak Forest Loop.

Part II Test Content Outline

This examination was developed in collaboration with a committee of representatives of the 11 Illinois Emergency Medical Service regions and staff from the Illinois Department of Public Health. Content areas on the test are outlined below. The examination reflects the U.S. Department of Transportation National Standard Curriculum for EMT as adapted and approved by the Illinois Department of Public Health.

Emergency Medical Technician (EMT)

1. Preparation and Operations

(18 questions)

- A. EMS Systems & Research
- B. Safety & Wellness
- C. Documentation
- D. System & Therapeutic Communications
- E. Medical, legal & ethical issues
- F. Multiple & Mass Casualties

2. Pharmacology

(7 questions)

- A. Pharmacology Principles
- B. Medication Administration

3. Airway Management, Ventilation and Oxygen Therapy

(12 questions)

- A. Airway Management
- B. Physiology of Respiration
- C. Artificial Ventilation

4. Patient Assessment

(14 questions)

- A. Scene Size-up
- B. Primary Assessment
- C. History Taking
- D. Secondary Assessment
- E. Reassessment
- F. Monitoring Devices

5. Medical Emergencies

(40 questions)

- A. Neurology
- B. Abdominal Disorders
- C. Immunology
- D. Infectious Diseases
- F. Endocrine Disorders
- E. Psychiatric Disorders
- G. Cardiovascular Disorders
- H. Toxicology
- I. Respiratory Emergencies
- J. Hematology
- K. GI/Renal
- L. Gynecology

6. Shock & Resuscitation

(5 questions)

A. Shock & Hemorrhage Management

7. Trauma

(33 questions)

- A. Trauma Assessment
- B. Bleeding
- C. Chest Trauma
- D. Abdominal & GU Trauma
- E. Orthopedic Trauma
- F. Injuries to the Head, Neck, Face & Spine
- G. Nervous System Trauma
- H. Environmental Trauma
- I. Multi-System Trauma

8. Special Populations

(17 questions)

- A. Pregnancy/Obstretrics
- B. Neonatal Care
- C. Pediatrics
- D. Geriatrics
- E. Special Challenges

Recommended Study Materials

The following references support questions on this examination. These books may be available in public and academic libraries. They also are available from retail stores or online. All candidates should prepare for this examination by studying one or more of these references.

- 1. *Emergency Care and Transportation of the Sick and Injured*, 10th Ed. (2010), American Academy of Orthopaedic Surgeons (AAOS)
- 2. Aehlert, Barbara. *Emergency Medical Technician* 2nd Ed., 2 volumes (2010). McGraw-Hill.
- 3. Limmer, Daniel, et. al., *Emergency Care*, 12th Ed (2011). Prentice-Hall.
- 4. Henry, Mark & Edward Stapleton, *EMT Prehospital Care* 4th Ed., (2011). Jones & Bartlett Learning.
- 5. Mistovich, Joseph, et. al., *Prehospital Emergency Care*, 11th Ed., (2009). Prentice-Hall. (2013 Ed pub in July)

Medications List for EMT-B from US DOT Curriculum

Albuterol (patient assist in using MDI)

Epinephrine (Epi Pen) for adults and children for application in treatment of allergic reactions and anaphylaxis

Nitroglycerin (patient assist)

Abbreviations

The following abbreviations may appear in the EMT-Basic Examinations.

ABCs airway, breathing/ventilation, circulatory status

ADA Americans with Disabilities Act AED automated external defibrillator

AIDS acquired immune deficiency syndrome

ALS Advanced Life Support

APGAR appearance, pulse, grimace, activity, respirations

ANSI American National Standards Institute AVPU Mental status responsiveness check:

alert, responds to verbal or painful stimuli, unresponsive

BLS Basic Life Support BP or B/P blood pressure BPM beats per minute

BSI body substance isolation

BVM bag valve mask cc cubic centimeter c-collar cervical collar

CDC Center for Disease Control

CHEMTREC Chemical Transportation Emergency Center

CISD critical incident stress debriefing

c-spine cervical spine cm centimeter

c/o complains of or complaining of

CO carbon monoxide CO₂ carbon dioxide

COBRA Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (federal legislation providing for

EMTALA and continuation of health insurance)

COPD chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

CPR cardiopulmonary resuscitation CQI continuous quality improvement

D₅W 5% dextrose in water

DCAP-BTLS deformities, contusions, abrasions, punctures/penetrations,

burns, tenderness, lacerations, swelling

DCFS Department of Children and Family Services

dl or dL deciliter

DNR do not resuscitate

DOT Department of Transportation

ED emergency department

EMD emergency medical dispatcher EMS Emergency Medical Services

ER emergency room

°F degrees Fahrenheit

GCS Glasgow Coma Score
gtts/min drops per minute

Hazmat hazardous materials

HEPA mask high efficiency particulate airborne mask

HIPAA Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act

HIV human immunodeficiency virus

HR heart rate

Abbreviations (continued)

ICS incident command system
IMS incident management system

IV intravenous J joules

KED Kendrick extrication device

kg kilogram L liter lbs pounds

L/min or lpm liters per minute

MCI multiple casualty incident

mg milligram min minute mL or ml milliliters

mmHG millimeters of mercury

MSDS Material Safety Data Sheet

MVC motor vehicle collision or crash

NFPA National Fire Protection Association

NRM non-rebreather mask

O₂ oxygen OB obstetric

OPA oropharyngeal airway

OPQRST onset, provokes, quality, radiation, severity, time OSHA Occupational Health and Safety Administration

P pulse

PASG pneumatic anti-shock garment

PCR patient care report

Peds pediatrics

PERRL pupils equal and round, regular in size, react to light pH partial pressure of hydrogen (hydrogen ion concentration)

PPE personal protective equipment psi pounds per square inch

R respirations RR respiratory rate

Rule of nines Each 9% Whole head, chest, abdomen, anterior each leg, posterior each leg,

upper back, lower back/buttocks, whole arm

1% Perineum

SAMPLE symptoms, allergies, medications, past medical history,

last oral intake, events surrounding the incident

SCBA self-contained breathing apparatus
SIDS sudden death infant syndrome
START simple triage and rapid treatment

TB tuberculosis

TIA transient ischemic attack

VS vital signs y/o year old

Part III Testing Procedures

YOU WILL NOT BE ALLOWED TO TAKE THE EXAM IF YOU DO NOT HAVE ONE OF THESE FORMS OF ID. ALL CANDIDATE IDS ARE SUBJECT TO SECURITY SCREENING TO VERIFY THEIR AUTHENTICITY.

- A valid US Driver's License or State ID issued by one of the 50 states or US Territories.
- A valid US Passport or Military Active Duty ID.
- A valid consular ID

All candidates must agree to abide by PSI Test Center Rules:

- Video monitoring of each candidate occurs throughout the test.
- Video tapes may be reviewed if suspicious behavior occurs during a test.
- Name and address on the candidate ID must match the CTS application and PSI candidate registration records.
- ALL NAME OR ADDRESS CHANGES MUST BE SUBMITTED TO CTS IN WRITING AT LEAST 10 DAYS BEFORE THE TESTING APPOINTMENT.

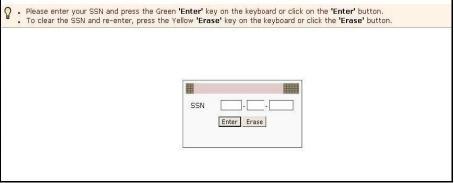
No candidate may take this test if he/she:

- Does not present required photo ID when asked
- Refuses to sign the PSI Examinee Agreement
- Does not follow all PSI Test Center rules
- Tries to use prohibited items, including but not limited to books, notes, cell phones, cameras, pagers or other electronic devices during a test
- Gives or receives help during a test or test breaks
- Tries to record or copy any test questions
- Fails to follow PSI Test Center staff instructions
- Disrupts testing for other candidates

Test Center check-in procedures include:

- Cell phones, pagers or other electronic devices are **NOT PERMITTED** in the testing room.
- Personal items (purses, coats, etc.) MUST be secured outside the testing room.
- A digital photograph and a digital fingerprint will be taken during check-in.
- Candidates must sign in and out of the test center for all personal breaks during testing.
- The test timer continues during any candidate's personal breaks.

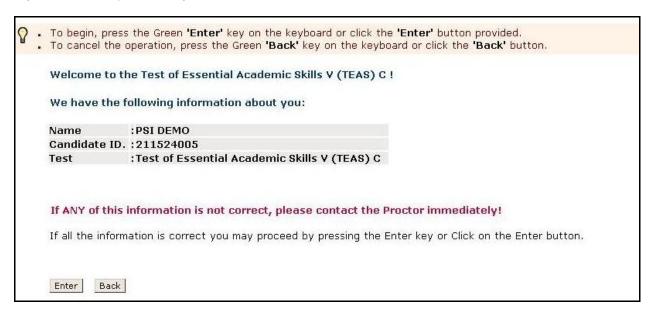
Before you start the test, you will be asked to enter your social security number. It must be identical to the social security number you submitted in your application to take this examination.



You will be required to read and agree to the security agreement before the test will begin.

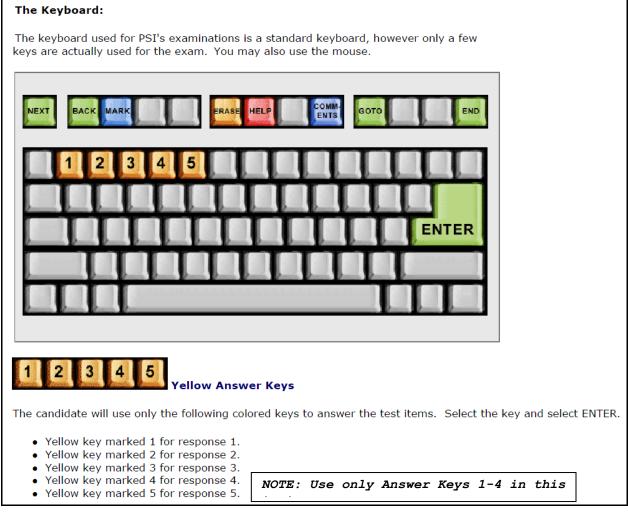
Test Center Location:	State:
SECURITY AGREEMENT:	
I HAVE READ THE FOLLOWING PSI SECURITY AGREEMENT AND CONSCIONDITIONS STATED HEREIN:	SENT TO TAKE THE LICENSING EXAMINATION UNDER TH
$_{lpha}$ I will not give or receive assistance while taking the test, including th notes. I acknowledge that I have not taken any unauthorized study n	e use of unauthorized study material or unauthorized naterial or unauthorized notes into the testing area.
* I will maintain the confidentiality of the test.	
st I will not have in my possession a cell phone, pager, or other unautho	rized materials.
$_{\star}$ I will inform the proctor when needing to use the rest room, but I und completing the exam is prohibited.	erstand that leaving the building at any time before
st I understand that violating the confidential nature of the licensing test of test scores, reports to the authorized agency.	t can result in severe civil or criminal penalties, invalidatio
Note : If a candidate refuses to consent to the conditions of this PSI Se he/she will not be authorized to take the examination. PSI Headquarter part of the candidate file.	

You will be asked to confirm your name, social security number and the examination for which you are registered before you can begin.



Before you start your examination, an introductory tutorial to the computer and keyboard will be provided on the computer screen. The time you spend on this tutorial, up to 15 minutes, DOES NOT count as part of your examination time.

Taking this examination by computer does not require any computer experience or typing skills. You will use fewer keys than you use on a touch-tone telephone. All response keys are colored and have prominent characters. An illustration of the special keyboard is shown here. You may also use the mouse.







The green ENTER (or NEXT) key enters your responses and moves you through the test.

You MUST press ENTER (or NEXT) to "record" your response.

IMPORTANT

PRESS THE ENTER KEY OR THE NEXT KEY ONCE AND RELEASE IT IMMEDIATELY. HOLDING THE ENTER KEY OR NEXT KEY DOWN MAY CAUSE YOU TO SKIP PAST ONE OR MORE QUESTIONS.



The green BACK key moves you to the previous question. Each time you press BACK, you will move backwards by one screen.



Blue MARK Key

The blue MARK Key allows you to mark questions for later review. Press the MARK key again to remove the MARK. Changing an answer does not remove the MARK on a question.



Blue COMMENT Key

The blue COMMENT Key allows you to enter comments about a question.



Yellow ERASE Key

The yellow ERASE Key clears (erases) any response you have entered for a question.



Red HELP Key

The red HELP Key provides a brief summary of each key's functions. You can press HELP at any time.



Green GOTO Key

The green GOTO Key gives you four options for viewing your test.

GOTO Option 1: VIEW ALL

VIEW ALL allows you to see all of the items on the test, starting with Question 1, one at a time. This is the default setting for the test.

GOTO Option 2: VIEW MARKED

VIEW MARKED allows you to see only those questions you have marked for review starting with the first MARKED question. You MUST press the MARK key again to remove the MARK. Changing an answer to a question does not remote the MARK.

GOTO Option 3: VIEW UNANSWERED

VIEW UNANSWERED allows you to see only those questions you have left blank, starting with the first unanswered question.

GOTO Option 4: VIEW SPECIFIC

VIEW SPECIFIC allows you to see any question you want to see by entering the question number.



Status Bar

The "status bar" at the top of the examination screen gives the status of the current test.

- "Question: 3 of 40" indicates you are on QUESTION number 3 out of a total of 40 items.
- "Answered" and "Unanswered" indicate you have ANSWERED 2 items, and there
 are 1 UNANSWERED items.
- "Marked" means you have MARKED 0 items that you may come back to review later.
- "View" indicates all items on the test are available to you for VIEWING. (see GOTO button.)
- "Time Left indicates how many minutes you have remaining to take this test.

PRACTICE QUESTIONS

Each candidate begins with a Test Tutorial to practice answering questions and review the computer testing process.



FUNCTION BUTTONS

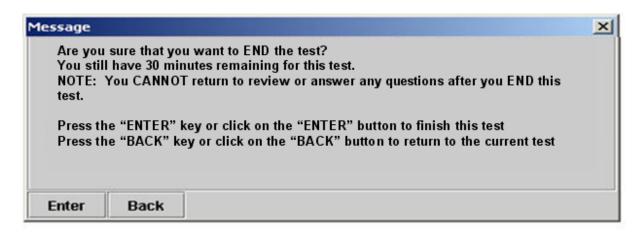
The "Function Bar" at the top of the screen provides mouse-click access to the features available on the current test. These also are available by using the labeled keys on the keyboard.

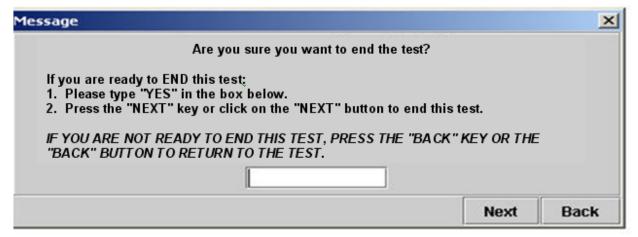
ENDING THE TEST

WHEN YOU ARE READY TO END THE TEST:

- Press the green END key when you are ready to end your test.
- The time you have left to take this test will be shown.
- You will be asked TWICE to confirm that you wish to end the exam.
- You CANNOT change any answers on this test after you confirm that you are ready to end this test.







SCORE REPORTS

Candidates who achieve a score below 70 will receive a preliminary report such as this at the test center. An official CTS letter will confirm their test results and provide further instructions about scheduling future attempts.

CONTINENTAL TESTING SERVICES

Score Report



JOHN MILLER
729 MAIN STREET
CHICAGO, IL 60611
SOCIAL SECURITY #: XXX-XX-4444

EXAMINATION: IL EMT-Intermediate

EXAMINATION DATE: 11/20/2013

OVERALL EXAMINATION RESULT: FAIL EXAMINATION SCORE: 66

The required passing score is an Examination Score of at least 70.

You must wait until you receive your <u>OFFICIAL CTS</u> results letter. It will contain further instructions on re-applying for the IL EMT-Intermediate Examination.

Candidates who achieve a score of at least 70 will receive a preliminary report such as this at the test center. An official CTS letter will confirm their test results and provide further instructions on obtaining your license.

CONTINENTAL TESTING SERVICES

Score Report



JOHN MILLER
729 MAIN STREET
CHICAGO, IL 60611
SOCIAL SECURITY #: XXX-XX-4444

EXAMINATION: IL EMT

EXAMINATION DATE: 11/20/2013

OVERALL EXAMINATION RESULT: PASS

EXAMINATION SCORE: 84

The required passing score is an Examination Score of at least 70. Congratulations on passing the IL EMT examination.

You must wait until you receive your <u>OFFICIAL CTS</u> results letter. It will contain further instructions on obtaining your license.

EMT Practice Test

CTS has developed a 100-question practice test for EMT candidates that uses questions from the EMT Item Bank. All practice test questions have been validated and are supported by the same references that support the questions on the full EMT examinations. Candidates will receive an email with instructions for taking the practice test after they complete the eligibility requirements for this examination. Each candidate is provided one free attempt on the practice test in a 12-month period. Additional attempts on the practice test also are available for \$10 each.

Each practice test score report provides information about how the candidate performed in each content area on the test. Candidates who score below 70 percent in any content area may benefit from further study in those sections before they take the full 150-question EMT examination at a PSI test center.

Part IV Sample Questions

All questions on this examination are multiple-choice with one correct answer. Each question is supported by study materials cited in this bulletin. The answer key appears after these questions.

1. Which of these is the next step an EMT should complete after ensuring scene sa

- A. Provide transport
- B. Quality assurance
- C. Provide documentation
- D. Gain access to the patient

2	Which of these	mafama ta	antions and	anna that ana	100011	allarryad b	v atata larry?
Z.	Which of these	refers to	actions and	care mai are	педану	anowed b	y state faw?

- A. Standard of care
- B. Scope of practice
- C. Duty to act
- D. Medical direction

3. Which of these attributes is generally *NOT* used to describe a patient's breathing?

- A. Duration
- B. Rhythm
- C. Quality
- D. Rate

4. Which of these is the best estimate of systolic pressure when palpating the femoral pulse of a patient?

- A. At least 50 mm/Hg
- B. At least 60 mm/Hg
- C. At least 70 mm/Hg
- D. At least 80 mm/Hg

5. Which of these patients does *NOT* require administration of supplemental O_2 ?

- A. A 24 y/o woman who is breathing 28 times per minute after an argument with her spouse
- B. A 6 y/o child with a history of asthma whose breath sounds are silent and who is drowsy
- C. A 31 y/o male who is unresponsive due to an overdose of narcotics
- D. A 60 y/o patient with a history of COPD who cannot speak more than 2-3 words without taking another breath

- 6. For which of these patients is an oropharyngeal airway contraindicated?
 - A. A cancer patient without a valid DNR who is in cardiac arrest
 - B. A suspected stroke patient who has no gag response
 - C. An unresponsive patient with a blood sugar of 30
 - D. A trauma patient who is awake and responsive
- 7. A 4 y/o child was struck by a vehicle and is unresponsive with an apparent head injury. The EMT detects increasing resistance to ventilation with a BVM. What should the EMT do next?
 - A. Check the rate of ventilation.
 - B. Verify that the airway is open.
 - C. Switch to a flow-restricted oxygen-powered ventilation device.
 - D. Stop ventilations for one to two minutes to allow trapped air to escape.
- 8. Which of these is **NOT** part of the initial assessment?
 - A. Starting CPR
 - B. Assessing the airway
 - C. Splinting open fractures
 - D. Forming a general impression
- 9. Where must an Illinois EMT report suspected elder abuse?
 - A. The local police
 - B. The elder abuse hotline
 - C. The local states attorney
 - D. Emergency department staff
- 10. Which of these is most appropriate to communicate with a patient who does not speak English?
 - A. Ask for assistance from a person who can translate.
 - B. Speak more softly with numerous hand movements.
 - C. Talk slowly to help the patient understand English.
 - D. Don't speak at all while administering care to the patient.
- 11. Why is oral glucose administered between the patient's cheek and gum?
 - A. It minimizes the taste.
 - B. It prolongs the drug's action.
 - C. It is absorbed more easily there.
 - D. It is easier for the patient to swallow.

12.	Which of these refers to the loss of elasticity of the alveoli leading to a form of COPD?						
	A. Pneumonia B. Emphysema C. Chronic bronchitis D. Pulmonary edema						
13.	A 55 y/o patient c/o breathing difficulty with sudden sharp stabbing chest pain after cough vigorously. The patient has a severe cold and a history of emphysema. VS: P 110, R 30/r labored, BP 98/70; breath sounds are absent on the right and present on the left. What should be recommended by the second stable of the second stable of the left.	/mi					

- ng in and (U); breath sounds are absent on the right and present on the left. What should the EMT suspect?
 - Pneumonia A.
 - B. Chronic COPD
 - C. Acute bronchitis
 - D. Spontaneous pneumothorax
- 14. Which of these is most commonly associated with acute coronary syndrome?
 - A. Normal pulse and blood pressure
 - B. Warm, dry, blue-tinged skin
 - C. Pink, frothy sputum
 - D. Chest discomfort or pain
- 15. Which blood glucose value is consistent with hypoglycemia?
 - 60 A.
 - 90 B.
 - C. 100
 - D. 150
- 16. Which of these indicates severe hypothermia?
 - A. The patient shivers intensely.
 - B. The patient is no longer shivering.
 - The patient complains of chest pain. C.
 - D. The patient complains of intense limb pain and tingling.
- 17. Which of these is *LEAST* likely to cause behavioral emergencies?
 - A. Hypoxia
 - Hypoglycemia B.
 - C. Hyperglycemia
 - D. Drugs or alcohol

18.	What	does meconium in the amniotic fluid indicate?						
	A. B. C. D.	The neonate may be in distress. Postpartum hemorrhage is likely. A precipitous delivery may occur. The delivery is progressing normally.						
19.	When	n should an APGAR assessment be completed on a newborn?						
	A. B. C. D.	1 and 10 minutes after delivery 5 and 10 minutes after delivery 3 and 6 minutes after delivery 1 and 5 minutes after delivery						
20.	A patient presents with abdominal pain after falling from a third-floor window. VS: BP 84/60, P 110, RR 32. The EMT should suspect which stage of shock?							
	A. B. C. D.	Irreversible Retractable Compensated Decompensated						
21.		nscious adult patient presents with red, painful skin on the entire back and the entire posterior th legs after a day at the beach. Using the Rule of Nines, how much of the body surface area med?						
	A. B. C. D.	27% 36% 45% 54%						
22.	Whic	h of these is <i>NOT</i> a common complication of bone fractures?						
	A. B. C. D.	Swelling Hemorrhage Osteoporosis Nerve damage						

Which of these should be included in the usual treatment for head injuries?

Transport the patient in the Trendelenburg position to treat for shock.

Administer high-concentration O₂ to help reduce brain tissue swelling.

Hyperventilate the patient to blow off CO₂ and restore brain cell function.

Apply the PASG to increase perfusion to the brain.

23.

A.

B.

C.

D.

24.	Whi	ch of	these is an indic	cation fo	or leaving a hel	met in pla	ce on a pati	ent?		
	A.									
	B.		helmet is fitted		•					
	C. D.		helmet interfer							
	<i>D</i> .	The	helmet interfer	es with	access to the a	irway.				
25.	Which of these most accurately describes a patient with two or more adjacent ribs fractured in two or more places?									
	A.	Ten	sion pneumotho	orax						
	B.		umothorax							
	C.		1 segment							
	D.	Her	nothorax							
26.	W	hich o	of these is <i>NOT</i>	among	the ways that i	nfants and	children di	iffer from adu	lts?	
	A.	The	child has a pro	portiona	llv larger head	than an a	dult.			
	B.		ldren have a lar					ts.		
	C.		ints have propor							
	D.	The	child has a larg	ger body	surface to mas	ss ratio tha	ın adults.			
27.	Whi	ch of	these is the mos	st comm	on cause of car	rdiopulmo	nary arrest	among childre	en?	
	A.	Res	piratory arrest							
	B.	Pois	soning							
	C.		zures							
	D.	Sep	S1S							
28.	Whi	ch of	these biological	l agents	would lead to	nausea, vo	miting and	"food poisoni	ng" symptoi	ms?
	A.	Rici	in							
	B.		hrax							
	C.		ulism							
	D.	San	monella							
			A	nswer	s for EMT S	Sample (Questions	5		
		1.	D	8.	С	15.	A	22.	С	
		2.	В	9.	В	16.	В	23.	C	
		3.	A	10.	A	17.	C	24.	A	
		4.	C	11.	C	18.	A	25.	C	
		5. 6.	A D	12. 13.	B D	19. 20.	D D	26. 27.	B A	
		0. 7.	В	13. 14.	D D	20. 21.	Б В	28.	A D	
				-						